

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

Die in der nachstehenden Aufstellung unter den Ziffern 1 und 2 genannten Erkenntnisquellen können in der Bibliothek des Verwaltungsgerichts (Öffnungszeiten montags bis donnerstags von 9 bis 14 Uhr und freitags von 9 bis 12 Uhr) in den entsprechenden Ordnern eingesehen werden.

Die Erkenntnisquellen werden in den Entscheidungen nach dem Kurztitel (im Folgenden fettgedruckt) zitiert.

(Grau markierte Erkenntnisquellen wurden bei der letzten Aktualisierung neu aufgenommen)

1. Auskünfte

G 17/24 **UNHCR**: Concluding Observations on the Fourth Periodic Report on Croatia (**11. September 2024**)

G 16/24 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Asylum in Europe: the Situation of Applicants for International Protection in 2023 (**September 2024**)

G 13/24 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Temporary Protection Croatia (**Juli 2024**)

G 12/24 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Croatia 2023 Update (**Juli 2024**)

G 14/24 **US Department of State**: Croatia 2023 International Religious Freedom Report (**30. Juni 2024**)

G 7/24 **USDoS**: Croatia 2023 Human Rights Report (**23. April 2024**)

G 15/24 **Freedom House**: Nations in Transit 2024 – Croatia (**11. April 2024**)

G 8/24 **Amnesty International**: Jahresbericht zur Menschenrechtsslage in Kroatien (**April 2024**)

G 10/24 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles)**: Seeking Protection –Afghan Asylum Applicants in the EU (**März 2024**)

G 5/24 **Bertelsmann Stiftung**: BTI 2024 Country Report Croatia (**März 2022**)

G 6/24 **UNHCR**: Croatia Fact Sheet (**Februar 2024**)

G 9/24 **Freedom House**: Freedom in the World 2024 – Croatia (**29. Februar 2024**)

G 4/24 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN)**: Illegal pushbacks and border violence reports, November 2023 (**9. Februar 2024**)

G 3/24 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Mapping child protection systems in the EU – update 2023 (31. Januar 2024)**

G 2/24 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The right to work for asylum applicants in the EU – ECRE's analysis of the challenges faced by asylum applicants in realising the right to work in Europe, Policy Paper 12 (Januar 2024)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 1/24 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2024)**
- G 55/23 **CoE** (Council of Europe)/**FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Children in migration: fundamental rights at European Borders – Joint note by the Council of Europe and the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (18. Dezember 2023)**
- G 54/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Illegal pushbacks and border violence reports, October 2023 (15. Dezember 2023)**
- G 56/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): Ad-Hoc Query on 2023.27 **Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection**, Requested by the European Commission on 10 July 2023, Responses from Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden plus Serbia (24 in Total) **(Dezember 2023)**
- G 53/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law**, Issue No 4 **(Dezember 2023)**
- G 51/23 **CoE – CPT** (Council of Europe – European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment): **Response of the Croatian Government to the report of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) on its visit to Croatia from 19 to 29 September 2022 (23. November 2023)**
- G 50/23 **CoE – CPT** (Council of Europe – European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment): **Report to the Croatian Government on the visit to Croatia carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 19 to 29 September 2022 (23. November 2023)**
- G 49/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Illegal pushbacks and border violence reports, September 2023 (6. November 2023)**
- G 48/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2022 (November 2023)**
- G 43/23 **UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD): Concluding observations on the combined ninth to fourteenth periodic reports of Croatia (2. Oktober 2023)**
- G 58/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Integration of applicants for international protection in the labour market (Oktober 2023)**
- G 46/23 **KlikAktiv** (Center for Development of Social Policies): **The Third Quarterly Report in 2023 (July – August – September 2023) (Oktober 2023)**
- G 44/23 **AAN/Foschini: Keep on Moving on the Balkan Route: No quarter for Afghan asylum seekers in Croatia and Serbia (26. September 2023)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 41/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Illegal pushbacks and border violence reports, August 2023 (25. September 2023)**
- G 40/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Illegal pushbacks and border violence reports, Balkan region – July 2023 (25. September 2023)**
- G 42/23 **Amnesty International: Stellungnahme an das VG München: Verwaltungsrechtssache eines türkischen Staatsangehörigen gegen Bundesrepublik Deutschland (20. September 2023)**
- G 47/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Recommendations on Family Reunification within the Dublin Procedure (September 2023)**
- G 39/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law, Issue No 3 (September 2023)**
- G 38/23 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Access to socio-economic rights for beneficiaries of temporary protection (30. August 2023)**
- G 34/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Illegal pushbacks and border violence reports, Balkan region – June 2023 (18. August 2023)**
- G 45/23 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Kroatien (August 2023)**
- G 36/23 **UNHCR: The impact of travel to Ukraine on refugees' legal status and access to rights in host countries (August 2023)**
- G 33/23 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Protecting Human Rights Defenders at Risk – EU Entry, Stay and Support (11. Juli 2023)**
- G 52/23 **EMN (European Migration Network): Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2022 (Juli 2023)**
- G 30/23 **European Commission: 2023 Rule of Law Report, Country Chapter on the rule of law situation in Croatia (5. Juli 2023)**
- G 37/23 **Ombudswoman of the Republic of Croatia: Submission to the United Nations Committee for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination for the 110th Session for the Combined Ninth to Fourteen Periodic Report of the Republic of Croatia (Juli 2023)**
- G 29/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): National Asylum Developments 2023 (Juli 2023)**
- G 28/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Asylum Report 2023 – Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the European Union (Juli 2023)**
- G 27/23 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2022 (23. Juni 2023)**
- G 23/23 **US Department of State: 2023 Trafficking in Persons Report: Croatia (15. Juni 2023)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 21/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2023 (8. Juni 2023)**
- G 26/23 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): **Temporary Protection Croatia (Juni 2023)**
- G 25/23 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **Croatia 2022 Update (Juni 2023)**
- G 20/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law, Issue No 2 (Juni 2023)**
- G 19/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Asylum and migration: Progress achieved and remaining challenges, Overview 2015 – March 2023, Final Bulletin (30. Mai 2023)**
- G 16/23 **US Department of State: 2022 Report on International Religious Freedom: Croatia (15. Mai 2023)**
- G 15/23 **Human Rights Watch: “Like We Were Just Animals” Pushbacks of People Seeking Protection from Croatia to Bosnia and Herzegovina (3. Mai 2023)**
- G 32/23 **European Center for Constitutional and Human Rights (ECCHR): Stellungnahme vom 27.4.2023 an das VG München im Verfahren M 10 K 22.50479 (27. April 2023)**
- G 35/23 **Are You Syrious: Dublin returnees – legal and practical obstacles in Croatia (24. April 2023)**
- G 18/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Information on procedural elements and rights of applicants subject to a Dublin transfer to Croatia (20. April 2023)**
- G 8/23 **International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC): Croatia: Federation-wide National Society Response Plan, MGR65002 Ukraine and impacted countries crisis Emergency Appeal Plan (17. April 2023)**
- G 13/23 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl: Länderinformation der Staatendokumentation, Kroatien (14. April 2023)**
- G 11/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Croatia carries out mass deportations of people on the move to Bosnia and Herzegovina (31. März 2023)**
- G 17/23 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Kroatien 2022 (28. März 2023)**
- G 6/23 **US Department of State: Croatia 2022 Human Right Report (20. März 2023)**
- G 24/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The right to suitable accommodation under the Temporary Protection Directive – ECRE’s assessment of the right to suitable accommodation under the TPD, including analysis of the content of the right with reference to the other CEAS instruments and to judicial interpretation, Legal Note 14 (März 2023)**
- G 3/23 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2023 – Croatia (März 2023)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 2/23 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe: Rechtsprechung zum Dublin-Land Kroatien 2022**, Juristische Analyse und Empfehlungen der Schweizerischen Flüchtlingshilfe (21. Februar 2023)
- G 5/23 **ILGA-Europe** (International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association): **2023 Annual Review of the Human Rights Situation of Lesbian, Gay Bisexual, Trans and Intersex People in Europe and Central Asia** (20. Februar 2023)
- G 4/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Not there yet: **Family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection** (Februar 2023)
- G 9/23 **Border Violence Monitoring Network (BVMN): Rule of Law Report: Croatia** (21. Januar 2023)
- G 1/23 **Europäische Kommission**: Mitteilung der Kommission an das Europäische Parlament, den Rat, den Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Sozialausschuss und den Ausschuss der Regionen – **Migrations- und Asylbericht** (12. Januar 2023)
- G 57/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Organising flexible housing in the context of international protection** (Januar 2023)
- G 22/22 **Human Rights Watch: EU admits Croatia to Schengen Without Regard To Abuses at the Border** (8. Dezember 2022)
- G 21/22 **Amnesty International: EU: Holding people at unofficial detention sites an 'intentional tactic' to avoid scrutiny** (8. Dezember 2022)
- G 20/22 **Europäische Kommission**: Mitteilung der Kommission an das Europäische Parlament und den Rat; Schengen durch vollständige Einbeziehung Bulgariens, Kroatiens und Rumäniens in den Raum ohne Binnengrenzen-Kontrollen stärken (COM(2022) 636 final) (16. November 2022)
- G 19/22 **Europäisches Parlament: Full application of the provisions of the Schengen acquis in Croatia** European Parliament legislative resolution of 10 November 2022 on the draft Council decision on the full application of the provisions of the Schengen acquis in the Republic of Croatia (10624/2022 – C9-0222/2022 – 2022/0806(NLE)) (10. November 2022)
- G 18/22 **Europäisches Parlament: Auf einen Blick: Plenum – November 2022: Vollständige Anwendung der Bestimmungen des Schengen-Besitzstands in Kroatien** (November 2022)
- G 17/22 **Advisory Board: Recommendations of the Advisory Board On the Annual Report of the Independent Monitoring Mechanism** (June 2021 – June 2022) (27. Oktober 2022)
- G 16/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Establishing national independent mechanisms to monitor fundamental rights compliance at EU external borders** (14. Oktober 2022)
- G 15/22 **DRC** (Danish Refugee Council): **Border Monitoring Factsheet** (Oktober 2022)

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 3/22 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe: Polizeigewalt in Bulgarien und in Kroatien: Konsequenzen für Dublin-Überstellungen (13. September 2022)**
- G 14/22 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2021 (September 2022)**
- G 13/22 **US Department of State: 2022 Trafficking in Persons Report: Croatia (29. Juli 2022)**
- G 26/22 **European Commission: 2022 Rule of Law Report, Country Chapter on the rule of law situation in Croatia (13. Juli 2022)**
- G 25/22 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Kroatien (Juli 2022)**
- G 12/22 **The Independent Monitoring Mechanism: Annual Report** of the independent mechanism of monitoring the actions of police officers of the ministry of the interior in the area of illegal migration and international protection, **June 2021 – June 2022 (Juli 2022)**
- G 24/22 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht – 2022, FRA-Stellungnahmen (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 10/22 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Fundamental Rights Report 2022 (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 11/22 **US Department of State: 2021 Report on International Religious Freedom: Croatia (2. Juni 2022)**
- G 9/22 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2021 (10. Mai 2022)**
- G 2/22 **US Department of State: Croatia 2021 Human Right Report (12. April 2022)**
- G 1/22 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Croatia 2021 Update (April 2022)**
- G 6/22 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Kroatien 2021 (29. März 2022)**
- G 23/22 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.10.2021 – 31.12.2021) (4. März 2022)**
- G 8/22 **Government of Croatia: Response of the Croatian Government to the report of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) on its ad hoc visit to Croatia from 10 to 14 August 2020 (1. März 2022)**
- G 7/22 **European Ombudsman: Decision** concerning how the European Commission monitors and ensures respect for fundamental rights by the Croatian authorities in the context of border management operations supported by EU funds (case **1598/2020/VS**) (**22. Februar 2022**)
- G 5/22 **Bertelsmann Stiftung: BTI 2022 Country Report Croatia (Januar 2022)**
- G 4/22 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2022 – Croatia (Januar 2022)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 7/21 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe: Rechtsprechung zum Dublin- Land Kroatien.**
Juristische Analyse und Empfehlungen der Schweizerischen Flüchtlingshilfe
(18. Dezember 2021)
- G 21/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.7.2021 – 30.9.2021) (17. Dezember 2021)**
- G 14/21 **Rat der Europäischen Union:** Schlussfolgerungen des Rates zur Erfüllung der erforderlichen Voraussetzungen für die vollständige Anwendung des Schengen-Besitzstands in Kroatien (**Ratsdokument 14883/21) (9. Dezember 2021)**
- G 13/21 **CoE – CPT (Council of Europe – European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment): Report to the Croatian Government on the visit to Croatia carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 10 to 14 August 2020 (3. Dezember 2021)**
- G 9/21 **Amnesty International: Croatia: Damning new report slams systematic police abuses at country's borders (3. Dezember 2021)**
- G 20/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Legal Aid For Returnees Deprived Of Liberty (4. November 2021)**
- G 19/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (01.01.2021 – 30.06.2021) (24. September 2021)**
- G 5/21 **European Commission: Governance of Migrant Integration in Croatia (17. August 2021)**
- G 12/21 **Amnesty International/Are You Syrious/Center for Peace Studies (CMS): Croatia/EU: Strengthen Border Monitoring System – Effective Mechanism Needed: Independent, Broad Mandate, Adequate Resources (3. August 2021)**
- G 8/21 **Human Rights Watch: Croatia/EU: Strengthen Border Monitoring System (2. August 2021)**
- G 11/21 **Frontex: Annual Report – Fundamental Rights Officer 2020 (25. Juni 2021)**
- G 18/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht 2021, FRA-Stellungnahmen (10. Juni 2021)**
- G 10/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Fundamental Rights Report 2021 (10. Juni 2021)**
- G 2/21 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Croatia 2020 Update (Mai 2021)**
- G 1/21 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Kroatien (7. April 2021)**
- G 16/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania. Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, Chapter 1 The EU framework of return policies in the Euro-Mediterranean Region (April 2021)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

- G 17/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns** (01.10.2020 – 31.12.2020) (**25. Februar 2021**)
- G 15/21 **Amnesty International: Europe: Pushback practices and their impact on the human rights of migrants and refugees** – Amnesty International Submission to the United Nations (UN) Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants (**Februar 2021**)
- G 4/21 **Ministry of the Interior** (Republic of **Croatia**): **Applicants for international protection** (**2021**)
- G 3/21 **Ministry of the Interior** (Republic of **Croatia**): **Asylum and subsidiary protection** (**2021**)
- G 3/20 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl**: Länderinformation der Staatendokumentation, **Kroatien** (**17. Juni 2020**)
- G 1/20 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **Croatia 2019 Update** (**April 2020**)
- G 3/19 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns** (01.01.2019 – 31.03.2019) (**Mai 2019**)
- G 1/19 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **Croatia 2018 Update** (**März 2019**)
- G 1/18 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report- Kroatien 2017/18** (**23. Mai 2018**)

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

2. Auskünfte zur medizinischen Versorgung

- G 6/21 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe: Situation of asylum seekers and beneficiaries of protection with mental health problems in Croatia (Dezember 2021)**
- G 2/19 **Médecins du Monde Belgique- Office for Croatia: Nearing a point of no return?- Mental Health of asylum seekers in Croatia“ (Februar 2019)**

Erkenntnisquellen Kroatien

Stand Oktober 2024

3. Online-Auskünfte

Die folgenden Erkenntnisquellen sind unter den angegebenen Internetadressen abrufbar (letzter Abruf jeweils am 28. Februar 2024):

Gegenseitiges Informationssystem für soziale Sicherheit (MISSOC), Stand: 1. Januar 2023 (14. Juli 2023):

Landesinformationen zu verschiedenen Themen der sozialen Sicherheit (bei der Landesauswahl zunächst Pfeil bei „Alle EU Länder“ und sodann gewünschtes Land anklicken):

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/missoc-vergleichende-tabellen-datenbank/?lang=de>;

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in den einzelnen Ländern durch Auswahl des entsprechenden Landes:

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/organisation-der-sozialen-sicherheit/?lang=de>

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in Kroatien:

https://www.missoc.org/documents/organisation/2023_01/org_2301_hr_de.pdf

Welcome to Europe (kurz: w2eu):

Von Aktivisten und Organisationen zusammengestellte Kontaktadressen und asylrelevante Informationen (in Englisch, Französisch, Arabisch und Farsi); Ausführlichkeit der Informationen und Aktualisierungsdatum variieren nach Land und Thema:

<https://w2eu.info/>

Kontaktadressen in Kroatien in englischer Sprache (**Stand April 2023**):

<https://w2eu.info/en/countries/croatia/contacts>