

## **Erkenntnisquellen zu Afghanistan: Zina**

Stand März 2024

Die in der nachstehenden Aufstellung unter der Ziffer 1 genannten Erkenntnisquellen können in der Bibliothek des Verwaltungsgerichts (Öffnungszeiten montags bis donnerstags von 9 bis 14 Uhr und freitags von 9 bis 12 Uhr) in den entsprechenden Ordnern eingesehen werden.

Die Erkenntnisquellen werden in den Entscheidungen nach dem Kurztitel (im Folgenden fettgedruckt) zitiert.

(Grau markierte Erkenntnisquellen wurden bei der letzten Aktualisierung neu aufgenommen)

### **1. Auskünfte**

**G 19/24 NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security: Letter to the Secretary-General on women's rights in Afghanistan (7. Februar 2024)**

**G 18/24 UN HRC: Afghanistan: Taliban's arbitrary arrests and detention of women and girls over dress code must end immediately, UN experts say (2. Februar 2024)**

**G 17/24 UN Women/UNAMA/IOM: Summary report of country-wide women's consultations (Februar 2024)**

**G 4/24 UNAMA: UNAMA deeply concerned over detentions of Afghan women and girls (11. Januar 2024)**

**G239/23The New Humanitarian: Families find ways around Taliban restrictions on girls' education (12. Dezember 2023)**

**G237/23ODI: Policy brief, The mental health crisis among Afghan women and girls (Dezember 2023)**

**G225/23UNAMA: Divergence of Practice: The Handling of Complaints of Gender-Based Violence against Women and Girls by Afghanistan's de facto Authorities (Dezember 2023)**

**G224/23UN Women/UNAMA/IOM: Situation of Afghan Women – Summary report of country-wide women's consultations (Dezember 2023)**

**G218/23Afghanistan GiHA Working Group: Afghanistan Rapid Gender Analysis 2023 (November 2023)**

**G205/23Georgetown Institute for Women, Peace and Security: Women Peace and Security Index – Country Profile Afghanistan (24. Oktober 2023)**

**G204/23Inter Press Service (IPS): The Taliban's War on Women: The Ongoing Struggle in Afghanistan (12. Oktober 2023)**

**G190/23Rawadari/Human Rights Defenders Plus (HRD+)/Safety and Risk Mitigation Organization (SRMO)/Wazhma Frogh: Reversal and Repression: **State of Women's Rights and Civic Space** in Taliban-Controlled Afghanistan (2021-2023) (Oktober 2023)**

**G187/23UN Security Council: Induce Taliban to End 'Gender Apartheid' in Afghanistan through All Available Means, Speakers Urge Security Council, Alarmed by Growing Oppression of Women, Girls (26. September 2023)**

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- G172/23 **Human Rights Watch: Afghanistan Under the Taliban: The Crime Against Humanity of Gender Persecution (8. September 2023)**
- G201/23 **UN Women/UNAMA/IOM: Summary report of country-wide women's consultations (September 2023)**
- G165/23 **Heinrich Böll Stiftung: Through a different lens – Examining women amateur filmmakers' narratives before and after the Taliban in Afghanistan (August 2023)**
- G115/23 **UN HRC: Situation of women and girls in Afghanistan**, Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan and the Working Group on discrimination against women and girls **(20. Juni 2023)**
- G104/23 **AAN/Qaane: Gender Persecution in Afghanistan: Could it come under the ICC's Afghanistan investigation? (26. Mai 2023)**
- G103/23 **UNHCR: The Office of United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees ('UNHCR') Statement on the concept of persecution on cumulative grounds in light of the current situation for women and girls in Afghanistan – Issued in the context of the preliminary ruling reference to the Court of Justice of the European Union in the cases of AH and FN v. Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl (C-608/22 and C-609/22) (25. Mai 2023)**
- G 95/23 **UN Women/UNHCR: Afghanistan crisis update**, Women and girls in displacement, Factsheet III – May 2023 **(24. Mai 2023)**
- G 96/23 **UN HRC: Afghanistan: Systematic crackdown on women's and girls' rights, UN experts say (5. Mai 2023)**
- G 77/23 **ACAPS: Afghanistan, Spotlight on social impact: November 2022 – February 2023 (12. April 2023)**
- G 62/23 **Zeit Online: Europäische Union, EU verhängt erstmals Sanktionen wegen Gewalt gegen Frauen (7. März 2023)**
- G 47/23 **Amnesty International: Women, Protest and Power – Confronting the Taliban (7. März 2023)**
- G 90/23 **Amnesty International/International Commission of Jurists (icj): The Taliban's war on women – The crime against humanity of gender persecution in Afghanistan (März 2023)**
- G 85/23 **CUNY School of Law (City University of New York)/MADRE: The Crime Against Humanity of Gender Persecution Series – Volume One: Gender Persecution in Afghanistan: A Crime Against Humanity – Part One: Severe Deprivation of the fundamental rights to Education, Assembly, and Expression (März 2023)**
- G 72/23 **UN Women/UNAMA/IOM: Afghan Women's Voices – Summary Report of Country-Wide Women's Consultations (März 2023)**
- G 50/23 **International Crisis Group: Taliban Restrictions on Women's Rights Deepen Afghanistan's Crisis, Asia Report N° 329 (23. Februar 2023)**

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- G 83/23 **ACCORD**: Anfragebeantwortung zu Afghanistan: **Reisemöglichkeiten von Frauen im Land; Möglichkeiten, allein das Land zu verlassen (15. Februar 2023)**
- G 29/23 **Human Rights Watch**: **Denmark, Sweden Offer Protection to All Women, Girls from Afghanistan**; EU Member States Should Follow as Taliban Crackdown Continues **(9. Februar 2023)**
- G182/23 **World Bank Group**: Afghanistan **Gender Monitoring Survey**, Baseline Report **(Februar 2023)**
- G 33/23 **BAMF**: Länderreport 57, Afghanistan – **Die Situation von Frauen, 1996 – 2023 (Februar 2023)**
- G 20/23 **Zeit Online**: Afghanistan: **Taliban bekräftigen Studierverbot für Frauen (28. Januar 2023)**
- G 16/23 **UN Women**: Gender Alert No. 3, Out of jobs, into poverty – **the impact of the ban on Afghan women working in NGOs (13. Januar 2023)**
- G256/22 **UN HRC**: Afghanistan: **Taliban’s targeting of women and NGOs preventing delivery of life-saving assistance is deplorable, say UN experts (30. Dezember 2022)**
- G255/22 **OHCHR**: Afghanistan: **End destructive, destabilizing policies against women, Türk urges (27. Dezember 2022)**
- G252/22 **UNAMA**: **Briefing to the United Nations Security Council by the Secretary-General’s Special Representative for Afghanistan, Roza Otunbayeva (20. Dezember 2022)**
- G223/22 **UN HRC/OHCHR**: Afghanistan: **Latest Taliban treatment of women and girls may be crime against humanity, say UN experts (25. November 2022)**
- G243/22 **Afghanistan GiHA Working Group**: **Afghanistan Inter-agency Rapid Gender Analysis (November 2022)**
- G200/22 **BAMF**, Länderanalysen – 62G, Kurzinformation – Afghanistan: **Zugang zum Bildungssystem für Mädchen und Frauen (November 2022)**
- G208/22 **Afghanistan GiHA Working Group**: **Promoting the recruitment and retention of women humanitarian workers in Afghanistan (23. Oktober 2022)**
- G197/22 **AAN/Sabawoon**: **Living in a Collapsed Economy (4)**: The desperation and guilt of giving a young daughter in marriage **(20. Oktober 2022)**
- G198/22 **Human Rights Watch**: **Afghanistan: Women Protesters Detail Taliban Abuse, Ex-Detainees Describe Torture, Mistreatment of Their Families (20. Oktober 2022)**
- G222/22 **AAN/Mirzada**: The Daily Hustle: **One young woman’s journey to an English course in Kabul (15. Oktober 2022)**
- G196/22 **BBC**: Afghanistan: **Taliban ban women from many university subjects (15. Oktober 2022)**

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- G193/22 **Amnesty International**: Amnesty International public statement, **The denial of human rights to women and girls by the Taliban** is an attempt to erase them from afghan society (**5. Oktober 2022**)
- G191/22 **UNAMA**: **Briefing to the United Nations Security Council by the Secretary-General's Deputy Special Representative for Afghanistan**, Markus Potzel (**27. September 2022**)
- G174/22 **UN Women/UNHCR**: **Afghanistan crisis update**, Women and girls displacement, Factsheet II – September 2022 (**18. September 2022**)
- G205/22 **Informations- und Beratungsstelle für frauenspezifische asyl- und aufenthaltsrechtliche Fragen (Hessen)**: Factsheet Afghanistan, Hinweise für die **Beratung afghanischer Asylantragstellerinnen zum Thema frauenspezifische Verfolgung** (**September 2022**)
- G173/22 **OCHA**: **Female participation in the humanitarian response in Afghanistan** (**September 2022**)
- G184/22 **AIHRC** (Afghanistan Independent Human Rights Commission): **Analysis and Assessment of International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Situation** Following Taliban's Retake of Afghanistan (from August 15, 2021 to August 15, 2022) (**15. August 2022**)
- G143/22 **UN Women**: Gender Alert No. 2, **Women's rights in Afghanistan one year after the Taliban take-over** (**15. August 2022**)
- G138/22 **Save the Children**: One Year Under Taliban Rule, **Girls Are More Isolated, Hungry, Sad**: New Report (**10. August 2022**)
- G128/22 **Amnesty International**: Death in Slow Motion, **Women and Girls under Taliban Rule** (**27. Juli 2022**)
- G108/22 **AAN/Clark/Rahimi**: „We need to breathe too“: **Women across Afghanistan navigate the Taleban's hijab ruling** (**1. Juni 2022**)
- G 90/22 **OMCT/PAHRA**: Women break the silence **gender-based torture in Asia** (**Mai 2022**)
- G 49/22 **UN Women/UNHCR**: **Afghanistan Crisis Update**, Women and Girls Displacement (**1. März 2022**)
- G178/22 **Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken**: General Country of Origin Information Report, **Afghanistan** (**März 2022**)
- G 99/22 **UN Women/UNHCR**: Periodic Rapid Perception **Survey on the Shift in Social Practices and Access to Services for Women and Girls** in Afghanistan – Round #3 (**März 2022**)
- G 10/22 **BAMF**: **Länderreport Afghanistan, Die Situation von Frauen, 1996-2022** (**7. Februar 2022**)
- G 35/22 **Human Rights Watch**: „Even If You Go to the Skies, We'll Find You“: **LGBT People in Afghanistan After the Taliban Takeover** (**Januar 2022**)

## Erkenntnisquellen zu Afghanistan: Zina

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- G 154/21 **UN Women: Women's rights** in Afghanistan: Where are we now? (Dezember 2021)
- G 138/21 **Amnesty International: „They are the Revolution“, Afghan Women fighting for their future** under the Taliban rule (25. November 2021)
- G 97/21 **Human Rights Watch: Afghanistan, Taliban Abuses Cause Widespread Fear, Women in City of Herat Describe Loss of Freedoms Overnight** (23. September 2021)
- G 73/21 **Human Rights Watch: “I Thought Our Life Might Get Better” Implementing Afghanistan's Elimination of Violence against Women Law** (August 2021)
- G 27/21 **UNFPA: My body is my body, my life is my life: Sexual and reproductive health and rights of young people** in Asia and the Pacific (24. März 2021)
- G 20/21 **All Survivors Project Foundation: Enhancing Survivor-Centred Healthcare Response for Male Victims/Survivors of Sexual Violence** in Afghanistan (März 2021)
- G 10/21 **IPS** (Inter Press Service): The Perils of **Child Marriage** & the Promise of Freedom (15. Februar 2021)
- G 71/20 **UNAMA und OHCHR: In Search of Justice for Crimes of Violence Against Women and Girls** (Dezember 2020)
- G 109/20 **Stahlmann, Friederike: Gutachten an das VG Karlsruhe zur Lage Homosexueller** in Afghanistan (18. Juni 2020)
- G 26/20 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe: Afghanistan, Situation homosexueller Personen**, Themenpapier der SFH-Länderanalyse (30. April 2020)
- G 66/19 **Amnesty International: Auskunft an das VG Karlsruhe** (28. Oktober 2019)
- G 44/19 **RFE/RL** (Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty): **Boys with Brides**, Afghanistan's Untold Dilemma of Underage Marriages (12. August 2019)
- G 70/18 **ACCORD: Anfragebeantwortung zu Afghanistan, Außereheliche sexuelle Beziehungen** und deren Konsequenzen nach paschtunischem Gewohnheitsrecht, einschließlich der Rolle der Dschirgas (Jirgas) [a-10775] (7. November 2018)
- G 68/18 **UNICEF: Child Marriage in Afghanistan**, Changing the Narrative, Knowledge Attitude and Practice Study (Juli 2018)
- G 67/18 **CMI INSIGHT: Missing from the Picture, Men Imprisoned for 'Moral Crimes'** in Afghanistan (Juni 2018)
- G 66/18 **UNAMA und OHCHR: Injustice and Impunity, Mediation of Criminal Offences of Violence against Women** (Mai 2018)
- G 84/17 **CMI Working Paper: Adultery, Rape, and Escaping the House**, The protection and policing of female sexuality in Afghanistan (Dezember 2017)

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- G 9/17 **ACCORD**: Anfragebeantwortung zu Afghanistan, 1) Zielen **Rachehandlungen wegen vorehelichen Geschlechtsverkehrs** nur auf den „Täter“ ab oder können auch andere Mitglieder seiner Familie zum Ziel werden?; 2) Möglichkeit bei staatlichen Stellen Schutz vor Rachehandlungen anzusuchen [a-10006-1] (**23. Februar 2017**)
- G 83/17 **Wimpelmann, Torunn**: The Pitfalls of Protection, **Gender, Violence, and Power in Afghanistan (2017)**
- G 26/16 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe**: Schnellrecherche der SFH-Länderanalyse zu Afghanistan, **Besondere Gefährdung von Frauen (24. Mai 2016)**
- G 25/16 **Center for Gender & Refugee Studies: Breaking Barriers**, Challenges to Implementing Laws on Violence Against Women in Afghanistan and Tajikistan, with Special Consideration of Displaced Women (**April 2016**)
- G 9/15 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe**: Schnellrecherche der SFH-Länderanalyse zu Afghanistan: **Verlobung und Heirat**, Zwangsheirat, Schulbesuch von Mädchen, Wahlbeteiligung, Sicherheitslage in der Stadt Herat, psychische Krankheiten (**27. November 2015**)
- G 12/14 **BFA** (Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl): Analyse der Staatendokumentation, Afghanistan, **Frauen in Afghanistan (2. Juli 2014)**
- G 9/12 **ACCORD**: Anfragebeantwortung zu Afghanistan, **Sanktionen gegen unverheiratetes Paar**, das untertaucht (Rolle von Volkszugehörigkeit und Religion?); Sanktionen gegen Familienangehörige des Mannes [a-8230] (**27. Dezember 2012**)
- G 7/12 **Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe**: Afghanistan, **Zina, ausserehelicher Geschlechtsverkehr**, Auskunft der SFH-Länderanalyse (**2. Oktober 2012**)
- G 8/12 **Human Rights Watch**: “I Had To Run Away”, **The Imprisonment of Women and Girls for “Moral Crimes”** in Afghanistan (**28. März 2012**)
- G 15/11 **Landinfo**: Report **Afghanistan, Marriage (19. Mai 2011)**
- G 7/10 **UNAMA und OHCHR**: **Harmful Traditional Practices** and Implementation of the Law on Elimination of Violence against Women in Afghanistan (**9. Dezember 2010**)

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### **2. Weitere Erkenntnisquellen:**

Die folgenden Erkenntnisquellen sind unter den angegebenen Internetadressen abrufbar (letzter Abruf jeweils am 28. Februar 2024):

**Asylos/Clifford Change: Afghanistan: COI Repository** 1. September 2021 – 31. Dezember 2022,

<https://asylos.eu/afghanistan>

**Human Rights Watch: Four Ways to Support Girls' Access to Education in Afghanistan** – Lessons for donors from Afghan students, teachers, and principals (20. März 2022)

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/03/20/four-ways-support-girls-access-education-afghanistan>

**International Psychosocial Organisation (Ipsos):** Projekte in Afghanistan, insbesondere Kabul

<https://ipsoscontext.org/de/projects/ipsos-engagement-in-afghanistan/>

**United Nations:** The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security. **Reports of the Secretary-General vom 1. Dezember 2023 und Report of the independent assessment pursuant to Security Council resolution 2679 (2023) vom 9. November 2023, 18. September 2023: G 180/23, 20. Juni 2023, 27. Februar 2023, 7. Dezember 2022, 14. September 2022, 15. Juni 2022, 28. Januar 2022, 2. September 2021, 15. Juni 2021, 12. März 2021, 9. Dezember 2020, 18. August 2020, 17. Juni 2020, 17. März 2020, 10. Dezember 2019, 3. September 2019, 14. Juni 2019, 28. Februar 2019, 7. Dezember 2018, 10. September 2018, 6. Juni 2018, 27. Februar 2018, 15. Dezember 2017, 21. September 2017, 10. August 2017, 15. Juni 2017, 3. März 2017, 13. Dezember 2016, 7. September 2016, 10. Juni 2016, 7. März 2016, 10. Dezember 2015, 1. September 2015, 10. Juni 2015 und 27. Februar 2015,**  
<https://unama.unmissions.org/secretary-general-reports>  
(letzter Abruf am 28. Februar 2024)