

Erkenntnisquellen Frankreich

Stand März 2024

Die in der nachstehenden Aufstellung unter der Ziffer 1 genannten Erkenntnisquellen können in der Bibliothek des Verwaltungsgerichts (Öffnungszeiten montags bis donnerstags von 9 bis 14 Uhr und freitags von 9 bis 12 Uhr) in den entsprechenden Ordnern eingesehen werden.

Die Erkenntnisquellen werden in den Entscheidungen nach dem Kurztitel (im Folgenden fettgedruckt) zitiert.

(Grau markierte Erkenntnisquellen wurden bei der letzten Aktualisierung neue aufgenommen)

1. Auskünfte

G 7/24 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Mapping child protection systems in the EU – update 2023 (31. Januar 2024)**

G 6/24 **Human Rights Watch**: **“Not the France I Imagined” – Housing, Health, and Education for Unaccompanied Migrant Children in Marseille (30. Januar 2024)**

G 5/24 **The New York Times**: **Top Council Rejects Much of France’s Tough Immigration Law (25. Januar 2024)**

G 1/24 **Human Rights Watch**: **World Report 2024 France – Events of 2023 (12. Januar 2024)**

G 4/24 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The right to work for asylum applicants in the EU – ECRE’s analysis of the challenges faced by asylum applicants in realising the right to work in Europe, Policy Paper 12 (Januar 2024)**

G 3/24 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2024)**

G 2/24 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Situational Analysis, Persons with Disabilities in Asylum and Reception Systems (Januar 2024)**

G 39/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Ad-Hoc Query on 2023.27 Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection**, Requested by the European Commission on 10 July 2023, Responses from Austria, Belgium Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden plus Serbia (24 in Total) **(Dezember 2023)**

G 37/23 **Reuters**: **French immigration bill tightens welfare benefits for foreigners (20. Dezember 2023)**

G 36/23 **CoE** (Council of Europe)/**FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Children in migration: fundamental rights at European Borders – Joint note by the Council of Europe and the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (18. Dezember 2023)**

G 35/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law, Issue No 4 (Dezember 2023)**

G 32/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2022 (November 2023)**

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- G 38/23 **UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR): Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of France (30. Oktober 2023)**
- G 31/23 **Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW): Concluding observations on the ninth periodic report of France (Vorabversion) (30. Oktober 2023)**
- G 41/23 **EMN (European Migration Network): Integration of applicants for international protection in the labour market (Oktober 2023)**
- G 23/23 **FAZ (Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung): Abaya-Verbot in Frankreich. Kein Schulbesuch im Gewand (4. September 2023)**
- G 30/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Recommendations on Family Reunification within the Dublin Procedure (September 2023)**
- G 27/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law, Issue No 3 (September 2023)**
- G 26/23 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Access to socio-economic rights for beneficiaries of temporary protection (30. August 2023)**
- G 29/23 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Frankreich (August 2023)**
- G 25/23 **UNHCR: The impact of travel to Ukraine on refugees' legal status and access to rights in host countries (August 2023)**
- G 24/23 **UN HRC: Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: France (17. Juli 2023)**
- G 22/23 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Protecting Human Rights Defenders at Risk – EU Entry, Stay and Support (11. Juli 2023)**
- G 21/23 **European Commission: 2023 Rule of Law Report, Country Chapter on the rule of law situation in France (5. Juli 2023)**
- G 34/23 **EMN (European Migration Network): Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2022 (Juli 2023)**
- G 20/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): National Asylum Developments 2023 (Juli 2023)**
- G 19/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Asylum Report 2023 – Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the European Union (Juli 2023)**
- G 18/23 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2023 – France (Juli 2023)**
- G 17/23 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2022 (23. Juni 2023)**
- G 15/23 **US Department of State: 2023 Trafficking in Persons Report: France (15. Juni 2023)**

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- G 14/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2023 (8. Juni 2023)**
- G 13/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Asylum and migration: Progress achieved and remaining challenges, Overview 2015 – March 2023, Final Bulletin (30. Mai 2023)**
- G 11/23 **US Department of State: 2022 Report on International Religious Freedom: France (15. Mai 2023)**
- G 10/23 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): **Temporary Protection France (Mai 2023)**
- G 9/23 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **France 2022 Update (Mai 2023)**
- G 12/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Information on procedural elements and rights of applicants subject to a Dublin transfer to France (17. April 2023)**
- G 33/23 **EMN France** (European Migration Network France): **Annual Report 2022 on Migration and Asylum Policies in France (April 2023)**
- G 16/23 **Deutscher Bundestag** (Wissenschaftliche Dienste): **Aspekte der sozialen Sicherung bei Zuwanderung in ausgewählten europäischen Ländern (28. März 2023)**
- G 8/23 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Frankreich 2022 (28. März 2023)**
- G 5/23 **US Department of States: France 2022 Human Rights Report (20. März 2023)**
- G 4/23 **ILGA-Europe** (International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association): **2023 Annual Review of the Human Rights Situation of Lesbian, Gay Bisexual, Trans and Intersex People in Europe and Central Asia (20. Februar 2023)**
- G 7/23 **UN HRC: France, Compilation of information prepared by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (16. Februar 2023)**
- G 28/23 **UN HRC: Summary of stakeholder's submissions on France, Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (8. Februar 2023)**
- G 3/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Not there yet: **Family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection (Februar 2023)**
- G 2/23 **Europäische Kommission:** Mitteilung der Kommission an das Europäische Parlament, den Rat, den Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Sozialausschuss und den Ausschuss der Regionen – **Migrations- und Asylbericht (12. Januar 2023)**
- G 1/23 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2023 France – Events of 2022 (12. Januar 2023)**
- G 40/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Organising flexible housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2023)**

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- G 18/22 **EMN** (European Migration Network): Study 2022: **The integration of applicants for international protection in the labour market in France (November 2022)**
- G 15/22 **EMN** (European Migration Network): EMN Inform, **Secondary movements of beneficiaries of international protection (September 2022)**
- G 13/22 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2021 (September 2022)**
- G 17/22 **NIEM: National Integration Evaluation Mechanisms (NIEM) in 14 EU Member States – Project Summary 2016-2022 (August 2022)**
- G 12/22 **US Department of State: 2022 Trafficking in Persons Report: France (19. Juli 2022)**
- G 14/22 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Frankreich (Juli 2022)**
- G 11/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht – 2022, **FRA-Stellungnahmen (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 10/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2022 (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 9/22 **US Department of State: 2021 Report on International Religious Freedom: France (2. Juni 2022)**
- G 8/22 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2021 (10. Mai 2022)**
- G 5/22 **US Department of States: France 2021 Human Rights Report (12. April 2022)**
- G 7/22 **Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Monitor: To make way for Ukrainian refugees, France is throwing dozens of non-European youth out of shelter (4. April 2022)**
- G 16/22 **NIEM: The European benchmark for refugee integration: A comparative analysis of the National Integration Evaluation Mechanism in 14 EU Countries, Evaluation 2: Comprehensive Report (April 2022)**
- G 1/22 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **France 2021 Update (April 2022)**
- G 4/22 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Frankreich 2021 (29. März 2022)**
- G 6/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.10.2021 – 31.12.2021) (4. März 2022)**
- G 3/22 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2022 France – Events of 2021 (Januar 2022)**
- G 2/22 **Freedom House: France: Freedom in the World 2022 – Country Report (Januar 2022)**

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- G 26/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns** (1.7.2021 – 30.9.2021) (**17. Dezember 2021**)
- G 25/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Legal Aid For Returnees Deprived Of Liberty** (**4. November 2021**)
- G 24/21 **Human Rights Watch**: **France Should End Abusive Policies Toward Migrants, Government Should Not Dismiss, But Act on Reports of Inhumane Treatment** (**3. November 2021**)
- G 23/21 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): France: **Minister Refutes Cruelty of Calais Evictions**, “Indirect” Expulsions of Afghans Feared, Channel Crossings and Rescues Continue (**22. Oktober 2021**)
- G 22/21 **Human Rights Watch**: **Enforced Misery, The Degrading Treatment of Migrant Children and Adults in Northern France** (**7. Oktober 2021**)
- G 21/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns** (01.01.2021 – 30.06.2021) (**24. September 2021**)
- G 3/21 **Amnesty International**: **Amnesty Report Frankreich 2020** (**6. September 2021**)
- G 20/21 **Refugee Rights Europe**: **Five Years On, An Analysis Of The Past and Present Situation At The UK-France Border**, Five Years After The Peak Of The Calais ‘Jungle’ Camp. (**August 2021**)
- G 5/21 **US Department of State**: **2021 Trafficking in Persons Report**: France (**1. Juli 2021**)
- G 19/21 **Refugee Rights Europe**: **The Exacerbation Of A Crisis, The impact of Covid-19 on people on the move at the French-Italian border** (**Juli 2021**)
- G 18/21 **Frontex**: **Annual Report – Fundamental Rights Officer 2020** (**25. Juni 2021**)
- G 17/21 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl**: **Länderinformationsblatt der Staatendokumentation, Frankreich** (**25. Juni 2021**)
- G 16/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Grundrechte-Bericht 2021, FRA-Stellungnahmen** (**10. Juni 2021**)
- G 15/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2021** (**10. Juni 2021**)
- G 14/21 **End FGM European Network**: **The impact of asylum laws, policies and practices on FGM-affected women and girls in Europe**, Mapping trends, differences and promising practices in 7 EU countries (**Juni 2021**)
- G 1/21 **US Department of State**: **France 2020 International Religious Freedom Report** (**12. Mai 2021**)
- G 13/21 **Human Rights Watch**: **France: Police Expelling Migrant Children, Flout Child Protection, Immigration Rules** (**5. Mai 2021**)

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- G 12/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania.** Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Chapter 3 Forced Returns from France to Morocco (April 2021)**
- G 11/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania.** Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Chapter 1 The EU framework of return policies in the Euro-Mediterranean Region (April 2021)**
- G 4/21 **US Department of State: France 2020 Human Rights Report (30. März 2021)**
- G 10/21 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2021 – France (3. März 2021)**
- G 9/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania.** Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Introduction Chapter (März 2021)**
- G 8/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (01.10.2020 – 31.12.2020) (25. Februar 2021)**
- G 7/21 **UNHCR: France Fact Sheet (Februar 2021)**
- G 6/21 **Amnesty International: Europe: Pushback practices and their impact on the human rights of migrants and refugees – Amnesty International Submission to the United Nations (UN) Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants (Februar 2021)**
- G 1/20 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: France 2020 Update (31. Dezember 2020)**
- G 4/20 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2021: France Events of 2020 (23. November 2020)**
- G 6/20 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl: Kurzinformation der Staatendokumentation, Ausgewählte Dublin-Länder, Balkan und Ukraine aktuelle Lage in Zusammenhang mit COVID- 19 (Corona Pandemie) (18. Mai 2020)**
- G 2/20 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Frankreich 2019 (16. April 2020)**
- G 8/20 **US Department of State: France 2019 Human Rights Report (11. März 2020)**
- G 5/20 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2020: France Events of 2019 (Januar 2020)**
- G 3/20 **EASO: Border Procedures for Asylum Applications in EU+ Countries (France) (2020)**
- G 1/19 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: France 2019 Update (31. Dezember 2019)**
- G 2/19 **US Department of State: France 2018 Human Rights Report (13. März 2019)**
- G 3/18 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: France 2018 Update (31. Dezember 2018)**
- G 2/18 **Global Detention Project: Country Report Immigration Detention in France: Longer, More Widespread, and Harder To Contest (Oktober 2018)**

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G 1/18 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Frankreich 2017/18 (23. Mai 2018)**

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2. Online-Auskünfte

Die folgenden Erkenntnisquellen sind unter den angegebenen Internetadressen abrufbar (letzter Abruf jeweils am 28. Februar 2024):

Raphaelswerk e.V.: Frankreich: Informationen für Geflüchtete, die nach Frankreich rücküberstellt werden (Stand: November 2021)

Zugang zu allen Länderinformationsblättern:

<https://www.raphaelswerk.de/wirberaten/fluechtlinge/zumindest-nicht-ohne-information>

Informationsblatt zu Frankreich in deutscher Sprache:

https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/information-frankrei/f_11_2021_dublin_info_raphaelswerk_ev_v6.pdf?d=a&f=pdf

Informationsblatt zu Frankreich in englischer Sprache:

https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/france-information-f/raphaelswerk_info_rueckueberstellung_frankreich_2021-en_v7.pdf?d=a&f=pdf

Gegenseitiges Informationssystem für soziale Sicherheit (MISSOC), Stand: 1. Januar 2023 (14. Juli 2023):

Landesinformationen zu verschiedenen Themen der sozialen Sicherheit (bei der Landesauswahl zunächst Pfeil bei „Alle EU Länder“ und sodann gewünschtes Land anklicken):

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/missoc-vergleichende-tabellen-datenbank/?lang=de>

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in den einzelnen Ländern durch Auswahl des entsprechenden Landes:

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/organisation-der-sozialen-sicherheit/?lang=de>

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in Frankreich:

https://www.missoc.org/documents/organisation/2023_01/org_2301_fr_de.pdf