

## Erkenntnisquellen Spanien

Stand März 2024

Die in der nachstehenden Aufstellung unter der Ziffer 1 genannten Erkenntnisquellen können in der Bibliothek des Verwaltungsgerichts (Öffnungszeiten montags bis donnerstags von 9 bis 14 Uhr und freitags von 9 bis 12 Uhr) in den entsprechenden Ordnern eingesehen werden.

Die Erkenntnisquellen werden in den Entscheidungen nach dem Kurztitel (im Folgenden fettgedruckt) zitiert.

(Grau markierte Erkenntnisquellen wurden bei der letzten Aktualisierung neu aufgenommen)

### 1. Auskünfte

- G 7/24 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Mapping child protection systems in the EU – update 2023 (31. Januar 2024)**
- G 3/24 **InfoMigrants: Catalan municipalities ‘hinder migrant access to services’, report (22. Januar 2024)**
- G 2/24 **UNHCR: Spain Weekly snapshot – Week 2 (8 – 14 Jan 2024) (18. Januar 2024)**
- G 1/24 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2024 – Spain: Events of 2023 (12. Januar 2024)**
- G 6/24 **Reuters: Irregular migrant arrivals almost doubled in Spain in 2023 (3. Januar 2024)**
- G 5/24 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The right to work for asylum applicants in the EU – ECRE’s analysis of the challenges faced by asylum applicants in realising the right to work in Europe, Policy Paper 12 (Januar 2024)**
- G 4/24 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2024)**
- G 40/23 **CoE** (Council of Europe)/**FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Children in migration: fundamental rights at European Borders – Joint note by the Council of Europe and the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (18. Dezember 2023)**
- G 39/23 **euronews: EU will Kanarische Inseln bei Bewältigung der Migration unterstützen (16. Dezember 2023)**
- G 42/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): Ad-Hoc Query on 2023.27 **Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection**, Requested by the European Commission on 10 July 2023, Responses from Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden plus Serbia (24 in Total) **(Dezember 2023)**
- G 38/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law, Issue No 4 (Dezember 2023)**
- G 36/23 **Voice of America** (VOA): **Nearly 32,000 Migrants Reached Spain’s Canary Islands in 2023 (5. November 2023)**

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- G 35/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2022 (November 2023)**
- G 34/23 **InfoMigrants: Spain plans to use military barracks to house migrants (27. Oktober 2023)**
- G 45/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Integration of applicants for international protection in the labour market (Oktober 2023)**
- G 41/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **External evaluation of the EUAA-Spain operating plan 2022-2023**, Ex post evaluation report (September 2023)
- G 33/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Recommendations on Family Reunification within the Dublin Procedure (September 2023)**
- G 31/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law**, Issue No 3 (September 2023)
- G 28/23 **UNHCR: Education on hold**, Addressing barriers to learning among refugee children and youth from Ukraine – challenges and recommendations. Education Policy Brief (September 2023)
- G 30/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **Access to socio-economic rights for beneficiaries of temporary protection (30. August 2023)**
- G 44/23 **UN Committee against Torture (CAT): Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Spain (24. August 2023)**
- G 32/23 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Spanien (August 2023)**
- G 29/23 **UNHCR: The impact of travel to Ukraine on refugees' legal status and access to rights in host countries (August 2023)**
- G 26/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Protecting Human Rights Defenders at Risk – EU Entry, Stay and Support (11. Juli 2023)**
- G 37/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2022 (Juli 2023)**
- G 24/23 **European Commission: 2023 Rule of Law Report**, Country Chapter on the rule of law situation in Spain (5. Juli 2023)
- G 23/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **National Asylum Developments 2023 (Juli 2023)**
- G 22/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Asylum Report 2023 – Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the European Union (Juli 2023)**
- G 21/23 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2022 (23. Juni 2023)**
- G 25/23 **Human Rights Watch: Spain/Morocco: No justice for Deaths at Melilla Border (22. Juni 2023)**

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- G 18/23 **US Department of State: 2023 Trafficking in Persons Report: Spain (15. Juni 2023)**
- G 17/23 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Fundamental Rights Report 2023 (8. Juni 2023)**
- G 19/23 **Save the Children: Girls on the move in North Africa (31. Mai 2023)**
- G 16/23 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Asylum and migration: Progress achieved and remaining challenges, Overview 2015 – March 2023, Final Bulletin (30. Mai 2023)**
- G 12/23 **US Department of State: Spain 2022 International Religious Freedom Report (15. Mai 2023)**
- G 15/23 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Information on procedural elements and rights of applicants subject to a Dublin transfer to Spain (11. Mai 2023)**
- G 14/23 **Government of Spain: Report of the Commissioner for Human Rights of the Council of Europe following her visit to Spain from 21 to 25 November 2022 – Comments by Spain (13. April 2023)**
- G 13/23 **Commissioner for Human Rights of the Council of Europe: Country Report, Report following her visit to Spain from 21 to 25 November 2022 (13. April 2023)**
- G 11/23 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Temporary Protection Spain (April 2023)**
- G 10/23 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain 2022 Update (April 2023)**
- G 20/23 **Deutscher Bundestag (Wissenschaftliche Dienste): Aspekte der sozialen Sicherung bei Zuwanderung in ausgewählten europäischen Ländern (28. März 2023)**
- G 27/23 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Spanien 2022 (28. März 2023)**
- G 6/23 **US Department of State: Spain 2022 Human Rights Report (20. März 2023)**
- G 8/23 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Fleeing Ukraine – Displaced People’s Experiences in the EU (28. Februar 2023)**
- G 4/23 **ILGA-Europe (International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association): 2023 Annual Review of the Human Rights Situation of Lesbian, Gay Bisexual, Trans and Intersex People in Europe and Central Asia (20. Februar 2023)**
- G 7/23 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): How did cities welcome displaced people from Ukraine? – Barcelona (2. Februar 2023)**
- G 5/23 **UNHCR: Spain Fact Sheet (Februar 2023)**
- G 3/23 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Not there yet: Family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection (Februar 2023)**

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- G 2/23 **Europäische Kommission:** Mitteilung der Kommission an das Europäische Parlament, den Rat, den Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Sozialausschuss und den Ausschuss der Regionen – **Migrations- und Asylbericht (12. Januar 2023)**
- G 1/23 **Human Rights Watch:** World Report 2023- **Spain: Events of 2022 (12. Januar 2023)**
- G 43/23 **EMN (European Migration Network): Organising flexible housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2023)**
- G 18/22 **Amnesty International:** “They beat him in the head, to check if he was dead” – **evidence of crimes under international law by Morocco and Spain at the Melilla border (Dezember 2022)**
- G 7/22 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl:** Länderinformationsblatt der Staatendokumentation, **Spanien (8. November 2022)**
- G 17/22 **UN HRC: UN experts condemn the continuing lack of accountability for stark dehumanisation of African migrants at the perimeter of Europe (31. Oktober 2022)**
- G 20/22 **EMN (European Migration Network): EMN Inform, Secondary movements of beneficiaries of international protection (September 2022)**
- G 16/22 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2021 (September 2022)**
- G 22/22 **NIEM: National Integration Evaluation Mechanisms (NIEM) in 14 EU Member States – Project Summary 2016-2022 (August 2022)**
- G 6/22 **US Department of State: 2022 Trafficking in Persons Report: Spain (19. Juli 2022)**
- G 15/22 **Human Rights Watch: “We Can’t Live Like This” – Spain’s Failure to Protect Rights Amid Rising Pandemic-Linked Poverty (14. Juli 2022)**
- G 19/22 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Spanien (Juli 2022)**
- G 14/22 **Human Rights Watch: Morocco/Spain: Horrific Migrant Deaths at Melilla Border, Investigative Fully, Preserve Evidence, Ensure Dignified Treatment of the Dead (29. Juni 2022)**
- G 13/22 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl:** Anfragebeantwortung der Staatendokumentation – **Spanien – Versorgung schwangerer Asylbewerberinnen (15. Juni 2022)**
- G 12/22 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht – 2022, FRA-Stellungnahmen (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 11/22 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Fundamental Rights Report 2022 (8. Juni 2022)**

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- G 5/22 **US Department of State: Spain 2021 International Religious Freedom Report (2. Juni 2022)**
- G 10/22 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2021 (10. Mai 2022)**
- G 4/22 **US Department of State: Spain 2021 Human Rights Report (12. April 2022)**
- G 21/22 **NIEM: The European benchmark for refugee integration: A comparative analysis of the National Integration Evaluation Mechanism in 14 EU Countries, Evaluation 2: Comprehensive Report (April 2022)**
- G 3/22 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain Update 2021 (April 2022)**
- G 9/22 **Amnesty International: Spain 2021 (29. März 2022)**
- G 8/22 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.10.2021 – 31.12.2021) (4. März 2022)**
- G 2/22 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2002 – Spain (Januar 2022)**
- G 1/22 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2022- Spain: Events of 2021 (Januar 2022)**
- G 20/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.7.2021 – 30.9.2021) (17. Dezember 2021)**
- G 19/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Legal Aid For Returnees Deprived Of Liberty (4. November 2021)**
- G 18/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (01.01.2021 – 30.06.2021) (24. September 2021)**
- G 17/21 **Frontex: Annual Report – Fundamental Rights Officer 2020 (25. Juni 2021)**
- G 16/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht 2021, FRA-Stellungnahmen (10. Juni 2021)**
- G 15/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Fundamental Rights Report 2021 (10. Juni 2021)**
- G 7/21 **US Department of State: 2021 Trafficking in Persons Report: Spain (1. Juni 2021)**
- G 14/21 **End FGM European Network: The impact of asylum laws, policies and practices on FGM-affected women and girls in Europe, Mapping trends, differences and promising practices in 7 EU countries (Juni 2021)**
- G 13/21 **Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Monitor: Violence and collective expulsions are exacerbating Ceuta’s humanitarian crisis (21. Mai 2021)**
- G 6/21 **US Department of State: Spain 2020 International Religious Freedom Report (12. Mai 2021)**

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- G 12/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania.** Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Chapter 2 Returns from Spain to Morocco (April 2021)**
- G 11/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania.** Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Chapter 1 The EU framework of return policies in the Euro-Mediterranean Region (April 2021)**
- G 5/21 **US Department of State: Spain 2020 Human Rights Report (30. März 2021)**
- G 10/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania.** Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Introduction Chapter (März 2021)**
- G 4/21 **Freedom House: Spain: Freedom in the World 2021 – Country Report (März 2021)**
- G 3/21 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain 2020 Update (März 2021)**
- G 9/21 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (01.10.2020 – 31.12.2020) (25. Februar 2021)**
- G 1/21 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl: Länderinformationsblatt der Staatendokumentation, Spanien (3. Februar 2021)**
- G 8/21 **Amnesty International: Europe: Pushback practices and their impact on the human rights of migrants and refugees – Amnesty International Submission to the United Nations (UN) Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants (Februar 2021)**
- G 2/21 **Human Rights Watch: World Report 2021- Spain: Events of 2020 (Januar 2021)**
- G 1/20 **EASO: Border Procedures for Asylum Applications in EU+ Countries - Spain (September 2020)**
- G 6/20 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain 2019 Update (Juli 2020)**
- G 5/20 **US Department of State: 2020 Trafficking in Persons Report: Spain (25. Juni 2020)**
- G 4/20 **US Department of State: Spain 2019 International Religious Freedom Report (10. Juni 2020)**
- G 8/20 **UN HRC: Visit to Spain, Report of the Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights (21. April 2020)**
- G 3/20 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl: Kurzinformation der Staatendokumentation, Ausgewählte Dublin-Länder und Ukraine, aktuelle Lage im Zusammenhang mit COVID-19 (Corona-Pandemie) (24. März 2020)**
- G 2/20 **US Department of State: Spain 2019 Human Rights Report (11. März 2020)**
- G 3/19 **US Department of State: 2019 Trafficking in Persons Report: Spain (20. Juni 2019)**

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- G 2/19 **US Department of State: Spain 2018 Human Rights Report (13. März 2019)**
- G 1/19 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain 2018 Update (März 2019)**
- G 3/18 **US Department of State: Spain 2017 International Religious Freedom Report (29. Mai 2018)**
- G 2/18 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Spain 2017/18 (23. Mai 2018)**
- G 1/18 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain 2017 Update (März 2018)**
- G 3/17 **Council of Europe: Report to the Spain Government (16. November 2017)**
- G 2/17 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Spain 2017 (20. Mai 2017)**
- G 1/17 **AIDA (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: Spain 2016 Update (April 2017)**
- G 1/16 **US Department of State: Spain 2016 Human Rights Report (3. März 2016)**

## **Erkenntnisquellen Spanien**

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### **2. Online-Auskünfte**

Die folgenden Erkenntnisquellen sind unter den angegebenen Internetadressen abrufbar (letzter Abruf jeweils am 28. Februar 2024):

#### **Raphaelswerk e.V.: Spanien: Informationen für Geflüchtete, die nach Spanien rücküberstellt werden (Stand: November 2022)**

Zugang zu allen Länderinformationsblättern:

<https://www.raphaelswerk.de/wirberaten/fluechtlinge/zumindest-nicht-ohne-information>

Informationsblatt zu Spanien in deutscher Sprache:

[https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/information-spanien/e\\_rueckueberstellung\\_info\\_raphaelswerk\\_ev\\_2022\\_v6.pdf?d=a&f=pdf](https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/information-spanien/e_rueckueberstellung_info_raphaelswerk_ev_2022_v6.pdf?d=a&f=pdf)

Informationsblatt zu Spanien in englischer Sprache:

[https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/spain-information-fo/raphaelswerk\\_info\\_rueckueberstellung\\_spanien\\_2022-en\\_v7.pdf?d=a&f=pdf](https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/spain-information-fo/raphaelswerk_info_rueckueberstellung_spanien_2022-en_v7.pdf?d=a&f=pdf)

#### **Gegenseitiges Informationssystem für soziale Sicherheit (MISSOC), Stand: 1. Januar 2023 (14. Juli 2023):**

Landesinformationen zu verschiedenen Themen der sozialen Sicherheit (bei der Landesauswahl zunächst Pfeil bei „Alle EU Länder“ und sodann gewünschtes Land anklicken):

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/missoc-vergleichende-tabellen-datenbank/?lang=de>;

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in den einzelnen Ländern durch Auswahl des entsprechenden Landes:

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/organisation-der-sozialen-sicherheit/?lang=de>

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in Spanien:

[https://www.missoc.org/documents/organisation/2023\\_01/org\\_2301\\_es\\_de.pdf](https://www.missoc.org/documents/organisation/2023_01/org_2301_es_de.pdf)