

## Erkenntnisquellen Belgien

Stand Mai 2024

Die in der nachstehenden Aufstellung unter der Ziffer 1 genannten Erkenntnisquellen können in der Bibliothek des Verwaltungsgerichts (Öffnungszeiten montags bis donnerstags von 9 bis 14 Uhr und freitags von 9 bis 12 Uhr) in den entsprechenden Ordnern eingesehen werden.

Die Erkenntnisquellen werden in den Entscheidungen nach dem Kurztitel (im Folgenden fettgedruckt) zitiert.

(Grau markierte Erkenntnisquellen wurden bei der letzten Aktualisierung neu aufgenommen)

### 1. Auskünfte

G 9/24 **US Department of State: Belgium 2023 Human Rights Report (23. April 2024)**

G 10/24 **Amnesty International: ai Bericht zur Menschenrechtslage in Belgien in 2023 (24. April 2024)**

G 7/24 **UNHCR: Belgium Fact Sheet (Februar 2024)**

G 6/24 **Fedasil: A reception network under pressure (15. Februar 2024)**

G 8/24 **European Website on Integration (EWSI): Governance of Migrant Integration in Belgium (Januar 2024)**

G 5/24 **FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Mapping child protection systems in the EU – update 2023 (31. Januar 2024)**

G 4/24 **bpb (Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung): Migration und Integrationspolitik in Belgien (22. Januar 2024)**

G 3/24 **ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): The right to work for asylum applicants in the EU – ECRE's analysis of the challenges faced by asylum applicants in realising the right to work in Europe, Policy Paper 12 (Januar 2024)**

G 2/24 **EMN (European Migration Network): Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2024)**

G 1/24 **EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum): Situational Analysis, Persons with Disabilities in Asylum and Reception Systems (Januar 2024)**

G 41/23 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl: Länderinformationsblatt der Staatendokumentation, Belgien (19. Dezember 2023)**

G 38/23 **CoE (Council of Europe)/FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Children in migration: fundamental rights at European Borders – Joint note by the Council of Europe and the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (18. Dezember 2023)**

G 37/23 **The Brussels Times: Homeless shelters in Brussels get 500 more places for asylum seekers (2. Dezember 2023)**

G 39/23 **EMN (European Migration Network): Ad-Hoc Query on 2023.27 Access to autonomous housing in the context of international protection, Requested by the European Commission on 10 July 2023, Responses from Austria, Belgium Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland,**

## Erkenntnisquellen Belgien

Stand Mai 2024

Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden plus Serbia (24 in Total)  
(**Dezember 2023**)

- G 36/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law**, Issue No 4 (**Dezember 2023**)
- G 35/23 **The Parliament: Belgium's asylum crisis (6. November 2023)**
- G 32/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2022 (November 2023)**
- G 31/23 **Amnesty International: Belgium: Urgent action needed to end human rights violations against asylum seekers (31. Oktober 2023)**
- G 42/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Integration of applicants for international protection in the labour market (Oktober 2023)**
- G 27/23 **POLITICO: Belgium's eternal asylum crisis**. Refugee activists worry about the winter as Belgian government plows ahead with policy that court tried to halt. (**19. September 2023**)
- G 30/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Recommendations on Family Reunification within the Dublin Procedure (September 2023)**
- G 26/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law**, Issue No 3 (**September 2023**)
- G 29/23 **Associated Press: Belgium's asylum shelters will no longer take in single men in order to make room for families (30. August 2023)**
- G 25/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **Access to socio-economic rights for beneficiaries of temporary protection (30. August 2023)**
- G 28/23 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Belgien (August 2023)**
- G 24/23 **UNHCR: The impact of travel to Ukraine on refugees' legal status and access to rights in host countries (August 2023)**
- G 23/23 **CoE – CPT** (Council of Europe – European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment): **Report to the Government of Belgium on the visit to Belgium carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 7 to 10 November 2022 (13. Juli 2023)**
- G 22/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Protecting Human Rights Defenders at Risk – EU Entry, Stay and Support (11. Juli 2023)**
- G 19/23 **European Commission: 2023 Rule of Law Report**, Country Chapter on the rule of law situation in Belgium (**5. Juli 2023**)
- G 34/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2022 (Juli 2023)**

## Erkenntnisquellen Belgien

Stand Mai 2024

- G 33/23 **EMN Belgium** (European Migration Network Belgium): **Annual Report on Migration and Asylum in Belgium 2022 (Juli 2023)**
- G 18/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **National Asylum Developments 2023 (Juli 2023)**
- G 17/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Asylum Report 2023 – Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the European Union (Juli 2023)**
- G 16/23 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2022 (23. Juni 2023)**
- G 15/23 **US Department of State: 2023 Trafficking in Persons Report: Belgium (15. Juni 2023)**
- G 14/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2023 (8. Juni 2023)**
- G 13/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law, Issue No 2 (Juni 2023)**
- G 21/23 **European Commission: E-001021/2023 Answer** given by Ms Johansson on behalf of the European Commission **(15. Mai 2023)**
- G 11/23 **US Department of State: 2022 Report on International Religious Freedom: Belgium (15. Mai 2023)**
- G 10/23 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2023 – Belgium (Mai 2023)**
- G 12/23 **EUAA** (European Union Agency for Asylum): **Information on procedural elements and rights of applicants subject to a Dublin transfer to Belgium (24. April 2023)**
- G 9/23 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): **Temporary Protection Belgium (April 2023)**
- G 8/23 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): **Country Report: Belgium 2022 Update (April 2023)**
- G 20/23 **European Parliament: Question for written answer E-001021/2023 – Reception and hosting of asylum seekers in Belgium (27. März 2023)**
- G 7/23 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Belgien 2022 (28. März 2023)**
- G 5/23 **US Department of State: Belgium 2022 Human Rights Report (20. März 2023)**
- G 4/23 **Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Monitor: Accommodation crisis facing asylum seekers in Belgium is gravely concerning (17. März 2023)**
- G 3/23 **ILGA-Europe** (International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association): **2023 Annual Review of the Human Rights Situation of Lesbian, Gay Bisexual, Trans and Intersex People in Europe and Central Asia (20. Februar 2023)**
- G 6/23 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **How did cities welcome displaced people from Ukraine? – Ghent (2. Februar 2023)**

## Erkenntnisquellen Belgien

Stand Mai 2024

- G 2/23 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Not there yet: **Family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection (Februar 2023)**
- G 1/23 **Europäische Kommission**: Mitteilung der Kommission an das Europäische Parlament, den Rat, den Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Sozialausschuss und den Ausschuss der Regionen – **Migrations- und Asylbericht (12. Januar 2023)**
- G 40/23 **EMN** (European Migration Network): **Organising flexible housing in the context of international protection (Januar 2023)**
- G 12/22 **Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Monitor**: In letter to Belgian government, **Euro-Med Monitor raises issue of homeless asylum seekers (31. Dezember 2022)**
- G 14/22 **EMN** (European Migration Network): EMN Inform, **Secondary movements of beneficiaries of international protection (September 2022)**
- G 11/22 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): **The implementation of the Dublin III Regulation in 2021 (September 2022)**
- G 10/22 **US Department of State: 2022 Trafficking in Persons Report**: Belgium (19. Juli 2022)
- G 13/22 **Europäische Kommission: Ihre Rechte der sozialen Sicherheit in Belgien (Juli 2022)**
- G 9/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht – 2022, **FRA-Stellungnahmen (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 8/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2022 (8. Juni 2022)**
- G 7/22 **US Department of State: 2021 Report on International Religious Freedom**: Belgium (2. Juni 2022)
- G 6/22 **Frontex: The Fundamental Rights Officer – Annual Report 2021 (10. Mai 2022)**
- G 4/22 **US Department of State: Belgium 2021 Human Rights Report (12. April 2022)**
- G 3/22 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **Belgium 2021 Update (April 2022)**
- G 2/22 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Belgien 2021 (29. März 2022)**
- G 5/22 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.10.2021 – 31.12.2021) (4. März 2022)**
- G 1/22 **Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2022 – Belgium (Januar 2022)**
- G 16/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (1.7.2021 – 30.9.2021) (17. Dezember 2021)**
- G 15/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Legal Aid For Returnees Deprived Of Liberty (4. November 2021)**

## Erkenntnisquellen Belgien

Stand Mai 2024

- G 14/21 **ECRE** (European Council on Refugees and Exiles): Belgium: **Asylum Seekers (Once Again) Left Destitute (29. Oktober 2021)**
- G 13/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (01.01.2021 – 30.06.2021) (24. September 2021)**
- G 12/21 **US Department of State: 2021 Trafficking in Persons Report: Belgium (1. Juli 2021)**
- G 11/21 **Frontex: Annual Report – Fundamental Rights Officer 2020 (25. Juni 2021)**
- G 10/21 **Amnesty International: Belgium, submission to the UN Committee against Torture 71th Session, 12 – 30 July 2021 (15. Juni 2021)**
- G 9/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): Grundrechte-Bericht 2021, **FRA-Stellungnahmen (10. Juni 2021)**
- G 8/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Fundamental Rights Report 2021 (10. Juni 2021)**
- G 7/21 **End FGM European Network: The impact of asylum laws, policies and practices on FGM-affected women and girls in Europe**, Mapping trends, differences and promising practices in 7 EU countries (**Juni 2021**)
- G 6/21 **US Department of State: 2020 Report on International Religious Freedom: Belgium (12. Mai 2021)**
- G 3/21 **Amnesty International: Amnesty Report Belgien 2020 (7. April 2021)**
- G 5/21 **EuroMed Rights: Return Mania**. Mapping policies and practices in the EuroMed Region, **Chapter 1 The EU framework of return policies in the Euro-Mediterranean Region (April 2021)**
- G 2/21 **AIDA** (Asylum Information Database): Country Report: **Belgium 2020 Update (April 2021)**
- G 1/21 **US Department of State: Belgium 2020 Human Rights Report (30. März 2021)**
- G 4/21 **FRA** (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights): **Migration: Key Fundamental Rights Concerns (01.10.2020 – 31.12.2020) (25. Februar 2021)**
- G 1/20 **Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl: Länderinformationsblatt der Staatendokumentation, Belgien (26. November 2020)**
- G 2/20 **Global Detention Project: Country Report. Immigration Detention in Belgium (März 2020)**

## **Erkenntnisquellen Belgien**

Stand Mai 2024

### **2. Online-Auskünfte**

Die folgenden Erkenntnisquellen sind unter den angegebenen Internetadressen abrufbar (letzter Abruf jeweils am 28. Februar 2024):

#### **Raphaelswerk e.V.: Belgien: Informationen für Geflüchtete, die nach Belgien rücküberstellt werden (Stand: September 2021)**

Zugang zu allen Länderinformationsblättern:

<https://www.raphaelswerk.de/wirberaten/fluechtlinge/zumindest-nicht-ohne-information>

Informationsblatt zu Belgien in deutscher Sprache:

[https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/informationen-belgie/b\\_rueckueberstellung\\_belgien\\_dublin\\_2021\\_\\_9\\_raphaelswerk\\_ev\\_v6.pdf?d=a&f=pdf](https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/informationen-belgie/b_rueckueberstellung_belgien_dublin_2021__9_raphaelswerk_ev_v6.pdf?d=a&f=pdf)

Informationsblatt zu Belgien in englischer Sprache:

[https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/belgium-information/b\\_rueckueberstellung\\_en\\_\\_information\\_raphaelswerk\\_ev\\_v11.pdf?d=a&f=pdf](https://www.raphaelswerk.de/cms/contents/raphaelswerk.de/medien/dokumente/dublin-infoblaetter/belgium-information/b_rueckueberstellung_en__information_raphaelswerk_ev_v11.pdf?d=a&f=pdf)

#### **Gegenseitiges Informationssystem für soziale Sicherheit (MISSOC), Stand: 1. Januar 2023 (14. Juli 2023):**

Landesinformationen zu verschiedenen Themen der sozialen Sicherheit (bei der Landesauswahl zunächst Pfeil bei „Alle EU Länder“ und sodann gewünschtes Land anklicken):

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/missoc-vergleichende-tabellen-datenbank/?lang=de>;

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in den einzelnen Ländern durch Auswahl des entsprechenden Landes:

<https://www.missoc.org/missoc-information/organisation-der-sozialen-sicherheit/?lang=de>

Informationsblatt zur Organisation der sozialen Sicherheit in Belgien:

[https://www.missoc.org/documents/organisation/2023\\_01/org\\_2301\\_be\\_de.pdf](https://www.missoc.org/documents/organisation/2023_01/org_2301_be_de.pdf)